Material Safety Data Sheet (as per 2001/58/CE)
Product name: TUNGSTEN DISULFIDE (WS₂)
Date of issue: January 2, 2008

1. Substance / Preparation and Company Identification:-

   Product name: TUNGSTEN DISULFIDE, TUNGSTEN DISULPHIDE, TUNGSTEN SULFIDE (WS₂)
   Application: Dry Lubricant
   Supplier: M K Impex Canada
               6382 Lisgar Drive
               Mississauga, Ontario L5N 6X1, Canada
               Phone: 416-509-4462
               Fax: 905-824-1259
               Contact Person: Ken Katakia
               www.lowerfriction.com
               info@lowerfriction.com
   Emergency contact: as above

2. Composition / Information on Ingredients:-

   Chemical nature (substance): REFRACTORY METAL SULFIDE
   CAS-Reg. No.: 12138-09-9
   EINECS-NO.: 235-243-3

3. Possible Hazards:-
   Hazard Description: Not Applicable

4. First Aid Measures:-

   EMERGENCY AND FIRST AID PROCEDURES:
   Inhalation - if symptoms of pulmonary involvement develop, remove from exposure and seek medical attention.
   Skin contact - if irritation occurs, thoroughly wash affected area with mild soap and water and prevent further contact, contact medical help if irritation persists.
   Eye contact - if irritation occurs, flush with copious amounts of Water, contact medical help if irritation persists.
   Ingestion - if substantial quantities are swallowed, give person (if conscious) a large quantity of water to drink, induce vomiting, and seek medical attention.

5. Fire Fighting Measures:-

   Flash Point: N/A
   Flammability Limits: N/A
   In case of fire, sulphur dioxide and tungsten trioxide are formed.
   No Fire Hazard, Use extinguishing agents suitable for surrounding fire.
   Special Procedures: Use a self-contained breathing apparatus to prevent inhalation of Dust, Mist or fumes that may be generated during fire frightening activities. No Unusual fire or explosion hazards.
   Suitable extinguishing media: Dry Sand, Special Metal extinguishing powder.
   Unsuitable extinguishing media: Water

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6. **Accidental Release Measures:-**

If Spilled or Released: Ventilate area of spill, clean up using methods which avoid dust generation, such as Vacuuming with appropriate filter, wet dust mop, or wet clean up.

Precautionary measures regarding persons: Remove source of ignition. Avoid formation and deposition of dust. Ensure effective ventilation.

Use the PPE (Personal Protective Equipment) as per chapter 8 (European Union: Note German Technical Regulation on Dangerous Substances No. 200/201)

7. **Handling and Storage:-**

Handling:
Maintain good housekeeping procedures to prevent accumulation of dust. Use clean-up methods which minimize dust generation.

Storage: Keep in sealed containers in a dry place.
(European Union: Observe the rules contained in the VCI concept for separate/common storage. Observe official regulations. Storage class as per VCI: 11)

8. **Exposure Controls and Personal Protection:-**

Respiratory Protection: Use an appropriate NIOSH approved respirator. If airborne dust levels exceed the TLV, appropriate requirements set forth in 29 CFR 1910.134 should be met.

Wash thoroughly after handling and before eating, smoking and end of work shift. Do not shake clothing to remove dust. Avoid inhalation, ingestion and direct skin contact.

Ventilation: Use local exhaust which is adequate to limit exposure levels below TLV.

Gloves: Recommended

Eye Protection: Recommended
(European Union: Respiratory equipment with filter type P according to DIN EN 143)

9. **Physical and Chemical Properties:-**

Appearance & Odour: GRAYISH-BLACK POWDER, NO ODOR

pH value: 2 @ 20° C 100 g/l (aqueous suspension)

Boiling Point: N/A

Melting Point: 1250° C (decomposition)

Vapor Pressure (mm HG): N/A

Vapor Density (air=1): N/A

Solubility in Water: INSOLUBLE

Specific Gravity: (H2O=1) 7.4

Percent Volatile by Volume: 0

Evaporation Rate: N/A

How Best Monitored: AIR SAMPLE

Non-Hazardous Ingredients

Material: TUNGSTEN DISULFIDE

Percent by Weight: 100

ACGIH TLV: 5MG/M³ (Limit is for insoluble compounds as W)
10. Stability and Reactivity:--
   Reactivity Data
   Stability: Stable
   Conditions to avoid: N/A
   Incompatible Materials to Avoid: Contact with strong acids may generate Hydrogen Sulfide
   Hazardous Decomposition Products: Oxides of Sulfur and Tungsten may be evolved at extreme temperatures.

11. Toxicological Information:--
   Toxicological tests:
   Acute toxicity:
   LD$_{50}$ Oral, rat: > 2000 mg/Kg
   LC$_{50}$ inhalation, rat > 5.25 mg/l, 4 h of exposure
   Irritating/Corrosive effects:
   Irritation of eyes/rabbit: slightly irritant
   Irritation of the skin/rabbit: non-irritant
   Mutagenic effect: Salmonella typhimurium: No Indication of mutagenic effects.

12. Ecological Information:--
   Aquatic toxicity:
   Acute fish toxicity: 96 h LC$_{50}$ (Brachydanio rerio): > 485 µg/l
   (Maximum producable concentration in the case of a weighed portion of 100 mg/l)

   Acute toxicity for daphnia: 48 h EC$_{50}$ (Daphnia magna): > 510 µg/l
   (Maximum producable concentration in the case of a weighed portion of 100 mg/l)

   Toxicity for algae:
   72 h EbC$_{0}$ (Scenedesmus subspicatus): > 330 µg/l
   72 h ErCo (Scenedesmus subspicatus): > 330 µg/l
   (Maximum producable concentration in the case of a weighed portion of 100 mg/l)

   Toxicity to bacteria: 3 h EC$_{50}$ (activated sludge): 8972 mg/l

13. Disposal Consideration:--
   Disposal: Dispose off in accordance with appropriate Federal, Sate and Local regulations.
   Unused material: reuse if possible.

14. Transport Information:--
   Non Hazardous cargo. Keep separated from foodstuffs

15. Regulatory Information:--
   No Special regulations. No regulated (Observe national regulations)
   (European Union: No Labelling is required in accordance with the EEC directives.
   TRGS 900 Atmospheric Threshold Value: Insoluble Tungsten Compounds: 5 mg/m3
   Handling restrictions: none
   Major accident regulations: not listed in the appendices
   Technical Instruction for Air Pollution Control: Figure 5.2.1 Total dust
   Water Pollution class (WGK): not harmful to water

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Important:
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